Hospital Outpatient Services^a-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 1996 All Hospital Outpatient Services- Facility And SBD Expenses

All Hoophur	outputiont oc	Percent	Per pers	on with		Percen	t distribution	of total exp	enses by s	ource
Population	Population	with			(in	Out of	Private			
Characteristic	(in thousands)	expense	Median	Mean	millions)	pocket	insurance ^b	Medicare	Medicaid	Other ^c
Total	268,905	14.1	507	1,442	54,799	6.2	59.8	20.1	4.6	9.3
Age in years										
Under 65	234,856	11.7	475	1,401	38,465	7.4	73.5	2.7	6.0	10.4
Under 6	23,861	8.6	253*	851	1,740	5.9	74.1	0.3*	15.2	4.5*
6-17	47,634	5.7	289	813	2,215	7.9	80.7	0.9*	7.5*	3.0*
18-44	109,149	10.4	519	1,287	14,618	6.7	78.3	2.2	6.5	6.3
45-64	54,212	20.9	564	1,755	19,892	8.0	69.1	3.4	4.7	14.8
65 and over	34,050	30.9	607	1,551	16,334	3.3	27.6	61.1	1.2	6.7*
<u>Sex</u>										
Male	131,527	11.8	576	1,618	25,065	5.0	62.0	18.1	3.9	11.1
Female	137,379	16.4	458	1,322	29,734	7.1	58.0	21.8	5.2	7.8
				.,022	20,101	•••	00.0		0	
Race/ethnicity White and	<u> </u>									
Other	205,258	15.7	560	1,490	48,112	6.4	60.8	20.0	3.4	9.4
Black	33,668	9.7	309	1,073	3,522	3.9	45.6	29.8	10.3	10.3
Hispanic	29,979	8.1	327	1,304	3,165	5.7*	60.4	9.9*	16.7	7.2
Health insura	nce status ^d									
<65, Any										
private <65, Public	174,231	12.7	560	1,519	33,535	7.5	84.3	1.3*	0.8	6.1
only <65,	27,845	13.5	252	828	3,108	2.0*	0.0*	19.2	66.0	12.8
Uninsured	32,780	5.0	243	1,122	1,822	14.9	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	85.1
65+,										
Medicare only	7,535	23.5	402	1,233	2,184	7.6*	0.0*	56.8	0.0*	35.6*
65+,	7,555	23.5	402	1,233	2,104	7.0	0.0	0.00	0.0	33.0
Medicare										
and private	22,811	34.6	683	1,631	12,864	2.5	35.1	60.8	0.1*	1.5*
65+,										
Medicare										
and other public	0.555	04.0								
65+,	3,555	24.3								
Missing										
Poverty status	<u>s</u> e									
Negative										
or Poor	38,298	11.8	280	1,120	5,073	2.8	20.7	29.5	28.2	18.9*
Near-poor Low	12,946	14.9	519	1,248	2,402	5.5	29.2	45.8	8.2*	11.2
income	40,460	14.0	557	1,411	7,975	4.6	48.0	33.2	5.9	8.3
Middle	10,100			.,	,,0.0			00.2	0.0	0.0
income	88,262	13.7	560	1,540	18,688	6.6	65.1	19.9	1.8*	6.6
High income	88,939	15.5	564	1,502	20.662	7.3	72.8	9.9	0.5*	9.6
ilicome	00,939	15.5	504	1,502	20,662	7.3	72.0	9.9	0.5	9.0
Metropolitan s	statistical area	(MSA)								
MSA	213,752	13.6	509	1,424	41,375	6.3	61.5	19.2	4.6	8.5
Non-MSA	52,419	16.3	503	1,500	12,826	5.9	55.2	22.5	4.5	11.8
Missing	2,734	13.9								
Census Regio	<u>n</u>									
Northeast	51,965	17.3	425	1,343	12,081	4.1	59.4	25.4	6.0	5.0
Midwest	62,673	18.2	512	1,495	17,042	5.7	58.9	22.4	2.8	10.2
South	93,901	12.0	586	1,508	16,986	6.5	59.7	16.7	4.2	12.9
West	60,366	10.5	495	1,373	8,691	9.3	62.6	14.7	7.0*	6.5

Standard Errors for Hospital Outpatient Services^a-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 1996 All Hospital Outpatient Services- Facility And SBD Expenses

7 til 1100pital	Outpatient Se		Per pers	on with	Total	Percen	t distribution	of total exp	enses by s	ource
Denulation	Danulation	Percent	an expe	nse	Expenses					
Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	with expense	Median	Mean	(in millions)		Private insurance ^b	Medicare	Medicaid	Other ^c
Total	†	0.4	29	63	2,855	0.5	2.0	1.7	0.6	1.3
Age in years										
Under 65	†	0.4	37	75	2,479	0.6	1.8	0.5	0.9	1.4
Under 6	†	8.0	82*	124	305	1.4	4.2	0.2*	3.7	2.4*
6-17	†	0.5	58	149	436	1.8	4.1	0.8*	2.4*	1.3*
18-44	†	0.5	61	83	1,101	8.0	2.1	0.6	1.0	1.2
45-64	†	0.7	46	138	1,857	1.1	3.0	0.9	1.3	2.6
65 and over	†	1.1	54	112	1,459	0.6	1.8	2.4	0.3	2.6*
<u>Sex</u>										
Male	_	0.4	47	111	1,972	0.6	2.8	2.3	0.0	1.8
Female	† †	0.4	33	63	1,770	0.6	2.8	2.3	0.9 0.7	1.8
	·	0.5	33	63	1,770	0.7	2.3	2.2	0.7	1.0
Race/ethnicity White and	<u>L</u>									
Other	t	0.4	32	72	2,755	0.5	2.1	1.8	0.6	1.4
Black	†	8.0	63	128	591	0.8	4.5	5.2	2.0	2.4
Hispanic	†	0.6	63	201	540	1.7*	7.0	3.1*	4.6	2.1
Health insura	nce status ^d									
<65, Any										
private <65, Public	4,618	0.4	46	90	2,407	0.7	1.3	0.4*	0.2	1.0
only <65,	1,401	0.9	42	81	377	0.7*	0.0*	4.2	5.2	2.7
Uninsured 65+,	1,394	0.5	56	278	483	4.0	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	4.0
Medicare only 65+,	480	1.9	93	274	547	2.9*	0.0*	12.1	0.0*	13.4*
Medicare and private 65+, Medicare	906	1.4	67	133	1,302	0.5	1.9	2.1	0.1*	0.5*
and other										
public 65+,	271	2.5								
Missing										
Poverty status	<u>s</u> e									
Negative or Poor	†	0.7	47	160	828	0.6	3.6	5.6	5.2	6.7*
Near-poor	†	1.6	47 85	160	448	1.6	5.8	5.6 6.1	5.2 2.9*	2.9
Low	1	1.0	00	107	440	1.0	5.0	0.1	2.9	2.9
income Middle	†	8.0	67	138	953	0.9	4.6	4.9	1.4	2.3
income	†	0.5	62	116	1,642	0.7	3.2	2.8	0.6*	1.2
High income	†	0.6	48	106	1,758	1.0	2.6	1.5	0.1*	2.3
Metropolitan s	statistical area	(MSA)								
MSA	†	0.4	36	68	2,358	0.6	2.2	2.0	0.7	1.3
Non-MSA	, †	1.1	47	161	1,663	0.7	4.4	3.6	1.0	3.3
Missing	†	2.6								
Census Regio	<u>on</u>									
Northeast	†	0.8	40	107	985	0.6	3.8	3.2	1.3	0.7
Midwest	Ť	1.0	55	138	1,703	8.0	3.9	3.6	0.7	2.7
South	†	0.6	59	121	1,843	8.0	3.7	3.1	1.0	2.8
West	†	0.5	77	106	943	2.1	3.8	2.7	2.3*	1.1

- a Expenses for visits to medical providers seen in hospital outpatient departments are included.
- b Private insurance includes CHAMPUS and CHAMPVA (Armed-Forces-related coverage).
- c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except CHAMPVA); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS).
- d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with CHAMPUS or CHAMPVA (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.
- e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.
- † Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.
- -- Less than 100 sample cases.
- * Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

Hospital Outpatient Services^a-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 1996 All Hospital Outpatient Services- Facility Expenses Only

Air Hoopital	<u>outputiont ou</u>	Percent	Per pers	on with			t distribution	of total exp	penses by s	ource
Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	with expense	Median		(in millions)	Out of	Private insurance ^b	Medicare	Medicaid	Otherc
Characteristic	(III tilousarius)	ехрепас	Median	IVICALI	11111110113)	роске	irisurarice	ivieuicare	ivieulcalu	Other
Total	268,905	13.9	381	1,092	40,852	6.2	58.1	20.6	4.8	10.4
Age in years										
Under 65	234,856	11.5	350	1,046	28,192	7.5	71.7	2.9	6.4	11.5
Under 6	23,861	8.6	216	548	1,119	6.1	73.7	0.1*	13.8	6.2*
6-17	47,634	5.6	182	573	1,534	8.5	78.7	1.0*	9.0*	2.8*
18-44	109,149	10.2	368	940	10,418	7.1	77.4	2.3*	7.3	5.9
45-64 65 and	54,212	20.5	426	1,358	15,121	7.8	66.9	3.7	4.9*	16.6
over	34,050	30.7	459	1,211	12,660	3.3	27.7	60.0	1.2	7.9*
<u>Sex</u>										
Male	131,527	11.6	419	1,242	18,916	4.6	60.2	17.9	4.1	13.3
Female	137,379	16.1	351	990	21,936	7.6	56.3	23.0	5.4	7.8
Race/ethnicity	Ĺ									
White and Other	205,258	15.5	409	1,128	35,862	6.4	59.5	20.3	3.3	10.5
Black	33,668	9.5	262	864	2,763	3.1	41.8	33.0	11.1	11.0
Hispanic	29,979	8.0	275	925	2,703	7.0*	54.5	10.0*	20.5	7.9*
•	,	0.0	215	323	2,221	7.0	04.0	10.0	20.5	7.5
Health insurar	nce status ^d									
private <65, Public	174,231	12.5	392	1,117	24,319	7.7	83.1	1.4*	0.7*	7.0
only <65,	27,845	13.3	219	669	2,473	1.7*	0.0*	19.2	65.5	13.5
Uninsured 65+,	32,780	4.5	204	946	1,399	14.2*	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	85.8
Medicare only	7,535	23.5	260*	968	1,714	5.7*	0.0*	53.2	0.0*	41.1*
65+, Medicare and private	22,811	34.2	504	1,282	10,003	2.6	35.0	60.7	0.1*	1.6*
65+, Medicare	22,011	34.2	304	1,202	10,003	2.0	33.0	00.7	0.1	1.0
and other public	3,555	24.3								
65+,	3,555	24.3								
Missing										
Poverty status Negative	<u>s</u> ^e									
or Poor	38,298	11.5	237	905	3,991	2.1	20.0	27.6	28.4	21.9*
Near-poor Low	12,946	14.5	448	1,020	1,914	5.9*	26.5	46.3	8.5*	12.7
income Middle	40,460	13.8	365	1,071	5,961	5.0	44.4	35.2	6.0	9.4
income High	88,262	13.6	391	1,156	13,827	6.6	65.3	19.5	1.6*	7.0
income	88,939	15.3	417	1,116	15,159	7.4	70.8	10.8	0.4*	10.5
Metropolitan s	statistical area	(MSA)								
MSA	213,752	13.4	379	1,068	30,561	6.4	59.8	19.7	4.9	9.2
Non-MSA	52,419	16.0	381	1,172	9,851	5.4	53.7	23.2	4.2	13.5*
Missing	2,734	13.9								
Census Regio	o <u>n</u>									
Northeast	51,965	17.0	306	986	8,730	3.7	56.0	27.3	6.9	6.1
Midwest	62,673	17.9	399	1,183	13,283	5.1	58.3	22.6	2.7	11.3
South	93,901	11.8	426	1,121	12,408	6.7	57.5	17.2	4.4	14.2
West	60,366	10.3	362	1,030	6,431	10.8	61.4	14.1	7.0*	6.8

Standard Errors for Hospital Outpatient Services^a-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 1996 All Hospital Outpatient Services- Facility Expenses Only

All Hospital	Outpatient Se	IVICES- F	Per pers			Darcan	t distribution	of total evr	ancae hy e	OUICO
		Percent	an expe		Expenses			oi totai exp	chises by s	ource
Population	Population	with			(in		Private			
Characteristic	(in thousands)	expense	Median	Mean	millions)	pocket	insurance ^b	Medicare	Medicaid	Other ^c
Tatal										
Total	†	0.4	19	52	2,261	0.6	2.1	1.8	0.7	1.5
Age in years										
Under 65	†	0.4	24	61	1,928	0.8	2.2	0.7	1.0	1.7
Under 6	†	0.8	49	77	190	1.4	5.3	0.0*	3.4	3.6*
6-17	†	0.5	30	130	363	2.5	5.6	1.0*	3.1*	1.5*
18-44	†	0.5	38	58	764	1.0	2.1	0.7*	1.1	1.1
45-64	†	0.7	36	120	1,540	1.3	3.7	1.1	1.5*	3.1
65 and	ı	0.7	30	120	1,540	1.5	5.7	1.1	1.5	5.1
over	†	1.1	37	91	1,174	0.7	1.9	2.7	0.3	3.0*
<u>Sex</u>										
Male	†	0.4	33	93	1,602	0.6	3.3	2.3	1.1	2.2
Female	†	0.5	24	53	1,390	0.9	2.5	2.5	0.8	2.0
Race/ethnicity	<u></u>									
White and										
Other	†	0.4	23	61	2,216	0.7	2.3	2.0	0.7	1.7
Black	†	8.0	43	111	495	8.0	4.1	5.6	2.4	2.6
Hispanic	†	0.6	51	123	339	2.3*	7.2	3.5*	5.4	2.5*
	a									
Health insura	nce status ^o									
<65, Any										
private	4,618	0.4	31	73	1,866	0.9	1.7	0.5*	0.2*	1.3
<65, Public		0.0	00	70	204	0.7*	0.0*	4.7	5 0	0.0
only <65,	1,401	0.9	39	72	324	0.7*	0.0*	4.7	5.6	3.2
Uninsured	1,394	0.5	51	247	391	4.6*	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*	4.6
65+,	1,004	0.0	01	2-77	001	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
Medicare										
only	480	1.9	80*	241	478	2.2*	0.0*	13.4	0.0*	14.6*
65+,										
Medicare										
and private	906	1.4	46	110	1,046	0.5	2.0	2.3	0.0*	0.5*
65+,										
Medicare										
and other public	271	2.5								
65+,	2/1	2.5								
Missing										
Poverty status	s ^e									
Negative	_									
or Poor	†	0.7	33	142	695	0.5	3.2	6.1	5.9	7.5*
Near-poor	†	1.5	83	142	371	2.0*	5.6	6.6	3.2*	3.5
Low										
income	†	8.0	47	108	737	1.2	4.4	5.0	1.5	2.7
Middle										
income	†	0.5	42	102	1,352	8.0	3.6	3.1	0.6*	1.4
High income	+	0.6	34	85	1,383	1.2	3.1	1.7	0.2*	2.7
IIICOITIC	†	0.0	34	65	1,303	1.2	3.1	1.7	0.2	2.1
Metropolitan	statistical area	(MSA)								
MSA	†	0.4	21	57	1,871	0.8	2.3	2.1	0.8	1.5
Non-MSA	† †	1.1	44	57 134	1,871	0.8	2.3 5.1	4.0	1.0	4.1*
Missing	†	2.6								
ivilooilly	ı	2.0								
Census Regio	n									
Northeast		0.8	29	78	732	0.6	3.9	3.3	1.5	0.9
Midwest	† +	1.0	29 41	78 126	1,487	0.8	3.9 4.3	3.3 3.9	0.7	3.1
South	† +	0.6	41	96	1,487	0.8 1.0	4.3 4.0	3.9 3.2	0. <i>7</i> 1.1	3.1
West	† +									
VVESI	T	0.5	49	74	665	2.6	3.8	2.5	2.8*	1.3

- a Expenses for visits to medical providers seen in hospital outpatient departments are included.
- b Private insurance includes CHAMPUS and CHAMPVA (Armed-Forces-related coverage).
- c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except CHAMPVA); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS).
- d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with CHAMPUS or CHAMPVA (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.
- e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.
- † Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.
- -- Less than 100 sample cases.
- * Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

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All Hospital Outpatient Services- SBD Expenses Only

7 1100 pittar	Outpatient Se		Per pers	on with	Total		t distribution	of total exp	enses by s	ource
Population	Population	Percent with	an expe	nse	Expenses					
Characteristic	(in thousands)		Median	Mean	(in millions)		Private insurance ^b	Medicare	Medicaid	Other ^c
Total	268,905	8.9	242	583	13,947	6.1	65.0	18.5	4.1	6.2
Age in years										
Under 65	234,856	7.1	232	616	10,273	7.0	78.4	2.0	5.1	7.4
Under 6	23,861	4.9								
6-17	47,634	3.4	180	421	681	6.5	85.0	0.8*	4.1*	3.6*
18-44	109,149	6.2	258	623	4,200	5.7	80.6	2.1*	4.5	7.2*
45-64	54,212	13.2	225	667	4,771	8.5	76.1	2.3*	4.1*	9.0
65 and over	34,050	21.3	250	507	3,674	3.6*	27.5	64.6	1.5	2.9*
	,,,,,,									
Sex										
Male	131,527	7.0	269	668	6,149	6.3	67.5	18.6	3.3	4.2*
Female	137,379	10.7	225	530	7,798	5.9	63.0	18.4	4.8	7.8
Race/ethnicity White and	L									
Other	205,258	10.2	255	587	12,250	6.3	64.6	19.2	3.7	6.2
Black	33,668	5.3	192	425	759	6.8*	59.5	18.3	7.5	7.9*
Hispanic	29,979	4.2	181	748	938	2.8	74.3	9.6*	7.7*	5.6*
•	•	7.2	101	740	330	2.0	74.0	3.0	7.7	5.0
Health insurar	nce status ^u									
private <65, Public	174,231	8.0	259	659	9,216	6.8	87.4	0.9	1.0*	3.8
only	27,845	7.3	138	314	635	3.1*	0.0*	19.1	67.8	10.0*
<65, Uninsured	32,780	2.1								
65+, Medicare	32,700	2.1								
only 65+,	7,535	14.1								
Medicare and private 65+,	22,811	24.9	255	504	2,861	2.1	35.3	61.3	0.4*	0.9*
Medicare and other										
public	3,555	14.2								
65+, Missing										
Poverty status	<u>s</u> e									
Negative										
or Poor	38,298	6.5	160	437	1,082	5.5	23.0	36.4	27.3	7.8*
Near-poor Low	12,946	9.9								
income Middle	40,460	9.5	227	523	2,014	3.4	58.7	27.2	5.7*	5.0*
income High	88,262	8.6	276	638	4,861	6.8	64.6	20.9	2.3*	5.5*
income	88,939	9.8	259	632	5,503	6.8	78.1	7.5	0.5*	7.1*
Metropolitan s	statistical area	(MSA)								
MSA	213,752	8.3	255	608	10,814	5.8	66.4	18.0	3.6	6.3
Non-MSA	52,419	11.1	225	509	2,976	7.5	60.2	20.4	5.8	6.1*
Missing	2,734	10.8								
Census Regio	o <u>n</u>									
Northeast	 51,965	10.9	202	590	3,350	5.0	68.3	20.5	3.7*	2.4*
Midwest	62,673	11.9	230	505	3,759	7.8	60.8	21.6	3.4*	6.3
South	93,901	8.0	252	612	4,578	6.0	65.5	15.5	3.7	9.4*
West	60,366	5.5	281	677	2,260	5.2	66.0	16.5	6.9*	5.4*

Standard Errors for Hospital Outpatient Services^a-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 1996 All Hospital Outpatient Services- SBD Expenses Only

All Hospital	Outpatient Se	rvices- 5	Per pers			Porcon	t distribution	of total ovr	onege by e	ourco
		Percent	an expe		Expenses			oi totai exp	belises by s	ource
Population	Population	with	an expe	1130	(in		Private			
Characteristic	(in thousands)	expense	Median	Mean	millions)		insurance ^b	Medicare	Medicaid	Otherc
-	,	<u>'</u>			,					
Total	†	0.3	11	27	833	0.6	2.3	1.9	0.7	1.2
Age in years										
Under 65	†	0.3	15	35	750	0.7	2.0	0.5	1.0	1.6
Under 6	†	0.6								
6-17	†	0.4	44	65	120	1.6	3.5	0.5*	1.7*	2.5*
18-44	†	0.3	31	54	435	1.1	3.0	0.8*	1.0	2.4*
45-64	†	0.6	22	59	498	1.0	3.1	0.7*	1.5*	2.6
65 and										
over	†	1.0	17	45	391	1.2*	2.5	2.6	0.4	1.2*
_										
<u>Sex</u>										
Male	†	0.3	20	51	557	1.1	3.1	3.1	8.0	1.3*
Female	†	0.4	14	28	534	0.7	2.9	2.3	1.0	1.9
Race/ethnicity White and	<u></u>									
Other	_	0.3	13	28	756	0.6	2.5	2.1	0.0	1.3
Black	†	0.3	25	60	138	0.6 2.2*	2.5 6.5	4.4	0.8 1.7	1.5 4.6*
Hispanic	† †	0.7	40	173	238	0.8	6.9	4.4 4.2*	2.8*	
riispariic	ı	0.4	40	173	230	0.0	0.9	4.2	2.0	2.5*
Health insurar	nce status ^d									
<65, Any	icc status									
private	4,618	0.3	21	40	734	0.7	1.4	0.3	0.5*	1.1
<65, Public						•••				
only	1,401	0.7	24	43	101	1.9*	0.0*	5.4	6.6	3.6*
< 65,										
Uninsured	1,394	0.3								
65+,										
Medicare	400									
only 65+,	480	1.7								
Medicare										
and private	906	1.3	19	51	342	0.5	2.9	3.0	0.2*	0.8*
65+,				-						
Medicare										
and other										
public	271	2.1								
65+,										
Missing										
Poverty status	_e									
Negative	2									
or Poor	†	0.6	22	60	183	1.4	6.7	7.6	6.1	3.5*
Near-poor	†	1.4								
Low	'									
income	†	0.6	23	66	292	1.0	6.5	5.4	1.7*	2.3*
Middle										
income	†	0.4	27	50	495	1.1	4.1	3.7	1.0*	1.9*
High									0.04	
income	†	0.4	21	43	484	1.0	2.6	1.3	0.2*	2.2*
Metropolitan	statistical area	(MSA)								
MSA			4.4	24	7//	0.6	2.0	2.2	0.0	4.4
Non-MSA	† †	0.3 0.8	14 18	34 43	741 385	0.6 1.5	2.8 3.7	2.3 3.2	0.8 1.7	1.4 2.3*
Missing										
iviissifiy	†	2.5								
Census Regio	n									
Northeast		0.6	26	56	336	1.3	4.4	3.7	1.6*	0.8*
Midwest	† †	0.6	20 20	33	334	1.3	4.4 4.2	3.7	1.0"	1.9
South	† †	0.7	23	57	585	0.8	4.2 4.5	3.4	1.2	3.0*
West	†	0.5 0.4	23 23	57 79	353	1.3	4.5 5.9	4.3	1.0 2.4*	2.1*
VVCSL	ı	0.4	۷۵	18		1.3	ა.ჟ	4.3	۷.4	۷.۱

- a Expenses for visits to medical providers seen in hospital outpatient departments are included.
- b Private insurance includes CHAMPUS and CHAMPVA (Armed-Forces-related coverage).
- c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except CHAMPVA); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS).
- d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with CHAMPUS or CHAMPVA (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.
- e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.
- † Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.
- -- Less than 100 sample cases.
- * Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

Hospital Outpatient Services^a-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 1996 Visits to Physicians Only- Facility And SBD Expenses

visits to Phy	sicians Only-	racility /				Doroon	t diatribution	of total ove	onooo by o	ouroo
		Percent	Per pers		Expenses		t distribution	oi totai exp	benses by s	ource
Population	Population	with	an expe	1130	(in		Private			
Characteristic	(in thousands)	expense	Median	Mean	millions)		insurance ^b	Medicare	Medicaid	Otherc
	,				,					
Total	268,905	8.3	726	1,539	34,270	5.7	60.3	19.5	5.4	9.1
Age in years										
Under 65	234,856	6.8	656	1,529	24,400	6.6	72.9	2.8	6.9	10.8
Under 6	23,861	6.2	322*	992	1,470	6.2	75.7	0.3*	13.5	4.2*
6-17	47,634	3.2	342	998	1,544	6.3*	79.2	1.3*	9.3*	4.1*
18-44	109,149	6.3	654	1,414	9,757	6.1	78.6	1.6*	6.7	6.9
45-64	54,212	11.1	809	1,930	11,628	7.1	67.0	4.3*	5.9*	15.8
65 and over	34,050	18.5	834	1,565	9,870	3.5	29.1	60.8	1.6	5.0
OVCI	34,030	10.5	034	1,505	9,070	3.5	29.1	00.0	1.0	5.0
<u>Sex</u>										
Male	131,527	7.5	717	1,594	15,698	5.1	60.3	17.6	4.8	12.2
Female	137,379	9.0	737	1,496	18,571	6.2	60.4	21.1	5.8	6.5
	,			,,	,					
Race/ethnicity	L									
White and	_									
Other	205,258	8.8	822	1,654	30,026	5.7	61.8	19.6	3.9	9.0
Black	33,668	7.3	289	918	2,255	4.4	45.2	26.6	12.7	11.0
Hispanic	29,979	5.5	336	1,199	1,989	6.8*	55.5	9.9*	19.3	8.5*
1114	d									
Health insurar	nce status									
private	174,231	7.0	834	1,712	20,931	6.6	85.0	1.5*	1.0*	5.9
<65, Public		7.0	004	1,712	20,001	0.0	00.0	1.0	1.0	0.0
only	27,845	9.6	282	820	2,183	1.6*	0.0*	16.9*	68.1	13.4
< 65,										
Uninsured	32,780	3.3								
65+,										
Medicare only	7,535	12.3								
65+,	7,555	12.5								
Medicare										
and private	22,811	21.1	876	1,592	7,655	2.4	37.5	58.2	0.1*	1.7*
65+,										
Medicare										
and other public	3,555	15.6								
65+,	3,333	13.0								
Missing										
_										
Poverty status	<u>s</u> e									
Negative										
or Poor	38,298	7.5	274	1,017	2,912	2.2	22.4*	31.2	32.5	11.7
Near-poor Low	12,946	9.8								
income	40,460	9.1	762	1,377	5,068	4.3	50.2	30.5	8.0	7.0
Middle	10,100	0		.,	0,000		00.2	00.0	0.0	
income	88,262	7.9	872	1,720	12,065	6.6	63.0	20.7	2.3*	7.4
High										
income	88,939	8.4	806	1,693	12,603	6.4	74.1	8.6	0.3*	10.6*
M-4	.4.4!.4!	(140 A)								
	statistical area		202	4 50-	00.400	2.2	20.0	40 :		0.5
MSA Non-MSA	213,752	8.1	693	1,507	26,129	6.0	60.6	18.4	5.5	9.5 7.5*
Missing	52,419	9.0	808	1,629	7,651	5.0	59.9	22.9	4.6	7.5*
iviissiiiy	2,734	8.6								
Census Regio	on									
Northeast	51,965	10.1	652	1,607	8,425	3.0	61.5	24.1	6.2	5.1
Midwest	62,673	10.1	802	1,564	9,778	6.3	59.6	24.1	3.3	5. i 8.4
South	93,901	7.4	777	1,603	11,114	5.7	60.1	15.1	4.9	14.2
West	60,366	6.4	515	1,292	4,953	9.1*	60.2	15.4	9.2*	6.0
	50,000	UT	010	1,202	1,000	U. I	00.2	10.7	0.2	0.0

Standard Errors for Hospital Outpatient Services^a-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 1996 Visits to Physicians Only- Facility And SBD Expenses

Visits to 1 Hy	sicialis Offiy-	1 acmity 2	Per pers			Percen	t distribution	of total exp	enses by s	ource
		Percent	an expe		Expenses	of payr	nent	<u>'</u>		
Population Characteristic	Population	with	Modian	Maan	(in	Out of	Private	Madiaara	Madiagid	OthorC
Characteristic	(in thousands)	expense	Median	iviean	millions)	роскет	insurance ^b	Medicare	Medicaid	Other ^c
Total	†	0.3	44	70	1,967	0.6	2.1	1.8	0.8	1.4
Age in years										
Under 65	†	0.3	58	87	1,658	8.0	2.2	0.8	1.2	1.9
Under 6	†	0.7	210*	160	292	1.7	4.1	0.3*	3.5	2.8*
6-17	†	0.3	81	236	407	2.1*	6.0	1.2*	3.6*	1.9*
18-44	†	0.3	101	96	788	0.9	2.4	0.7*	1.3	1.7
45-64	†	0.6	75	165	1,241	1.3	3.8	1.5*	1.9*	3.6
65 and over	t	0.9	65	121	982	0.8	2.3	2.3	0.4	1.1
Sex										
Male	†	0.3	66	112	1,344	0.8	2.9	2.5	1.3	2.5
Female	†	0.4	55	81	1,280	0.9	2.6	2.4	0.9	1.4
Race/ethnicity White and	Ĺ									
Other	†	0.3	58	80	1,877	0.6	2.3	2.0	0.9	1.6
Black	†	0.7	52	114	377	1.1	5.1	5.9	2.5	2.9
Hispanic	†	0.5	79	154	302	2.5*	7.0	4.0*	4.9	2.8*
Health insura	nce status ^d									
<65, Any				404	. = 0.1					
private <65, Public	4,618	0.3	86	104	1,561	0.9	1.6	0.6*	0.3*	1.4
only <65,	1,401	0.7	56	101	329	0.7*	0.0*	5.5*	6.3	3.5
Uninsured 65+,	1,394	0.4								
Medicare only 65+,	480	1.5								
Medicare and private 65+,	906	1.2	70	143	888	0.7	2.6	2.7	0.1*	0.6*
Medicare and other										
public 65+,	271	2.2								
Missing										
Poverty status Negative	<u>s</u> e									
or Poor	t	0.5	57	137	466	0.5	7.1*	5.7	5.5	3.4
Near-poor	Ť	1.3								
Low income Middle	†	0.6	108	106	537	0.9	4.2	3.5	2.0	2.1
income	†	0.4	97	134	1,222	0.9	3.5	3.4	0.8*	1.5
High income	t	0.4	88	132	1,249	1.3	3.3	1.5	0.1*	3.3*
Motropolitor	statistical area	(MSA)								
MSA	†	0.3	50	81	1,748	0.8	2.4	2.1	1.1	1.7
Non-MSA	† †	0.3	90	143	879	0.8	4.0	3.4	1.1	2.3*
Missing	†	2.2					4.0 			
Census Regio	o <u>n</u>									
Northeast		0.6	90	128	834	0.6	4.1	3.4	1.5	1.3
Midwest	t	0.6	118	134	1,065	1.0	3.7	3.4	1.0	2.0
South	†	0.4	67	154	1,304	0.7	4.3	3.4	1.4	3.6
West	†	0.5	112	99	583	3.2*	3.9	3.5	3.8*	1.4

- a Expenses for visits to medical providers seen in hospital outpatient departments are included.
- b Private insurance includes CHAMPUS and CHAMPVA (Armed-Forces-related coverage).
- c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except CHAMPVA); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS).
- d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with CHAMPUS or CHAMPVA (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.
- e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.
- † Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.
- -- Less than 100 sample cases.
- * Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

Hospital Outpatient Services^a-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 1996
Visits to Physicians Only- Facility Expenses Only

Propulation Propulsion Propulation Propulation Propulsion Propulation Propulation Propulation Pr	V 13113 10 1 11	ysicians Only	- I denity	Per pers			Percen	nt distribution	of total exp	enses by s	ource
Part						Expenses	of payr	ment	<u>'</u>		
Total				Modian	Moan				Modicaro	Modicaid	Othor ^C
Mappin M	Characteristic	(iii tilousalius)	expense	Median	IVICALI	11111110115)	роске	IIISUI al ICE	Medicare	ivieuicaiu	Other
Under 65	Total	268,905	8.2	484	1,136	24,897	5.7	58.0	19.6	5.7	10.9
Under 6 23,861 6.2 277 644 614 75.9 0.1* 11.7 6.2* 6.1* 6.1* 75.9 0.1* 11.7 6.2* 6.1* 6.1* 75.9 14* 11.3* 3.7* 18.44 100,149 6.2 443 991 6.70 6.6 77.6 1.6* 77.7 6.5 45.64 54.21 10.9 6.39 1.486 8.852 7.0 6.26 4.7* 6.3* 19.4 65.3	Age in years										
6-17	Under 65	234,856	6.7	442	1,124	17,580	6.8	69.9	3.1*	7.4	12.8
18-44		23,861	6.2	277*	644		6.1	75.9	0.1*	11.7	6.2*
A5-64 64-212 10.9 639 1.498 8.852 7.0 62.6 4.7° 63.3° 19.4 655 656 7.317 3.3 29.3 59.5 1.5° 6.4						,	6.7*	76.9	1.4*	11.3*	3.7*
Sex	-										6.5
Sex		54,212	10.9	639	1,498	8,852	7.0	62.6	4.7*	6.3*	19.4
Male		34,050	18.4	555	1,166	7,317	3.3	29.3	59.5	1.5*	6.4
Male	Sav										
Female 137,379 8.9 467 1,102 13,520 6.7 59.0 21.5 6.0 6.8		104 507	7.0	E04	1 170	44 077	4.6	FC 0	17.4	F 0*	45.0
Name											
White and Other 205,258 8,7 555 1,214 21,682 5,8 69,9 19,5 3,9 10,9 Black 33,668 7,2 249 734 1,771 3,4* 43,2 28,6 13,6 11,3 Health insurance status*	i citiale	137,379	0.9	407	1,102	13,520	0.7	59.0	21.5	6.0	0.0
Dilher		L									
Black 33,688 7.2 249 734 1,771 3.4° 43.2 28.6 13.6 11.3 Hispanic 29,979 5.5 279 881 1,444 8.4° 48.0 10.5° 22.5 10.6° Health insurance status		205.258	8.7	555	1.214	21.682	5.8	59.9	19.5	3.9	10.9
Hispanic 29,979 5.5 279 881											
Sefs. Any											
Sefs. Any	Hoalth incura	nco status ^d									
Private 174,231 6.9 593 1,228 14,802 6.9 83.1 1.6° 0.9° 7.5		iice status									
Only 27,845 9.3 208 673 1,735 0.9° 0.0° 17.0° 67.8 14.3 <65, Uninsured 32,780 3.1 - -	private		6.9	593	1,228	14,802	6.9	83.1	1.6*	0.9*	7.5
Uninsured 32,780 3.1	only		9.3	208	673	1,735	0.9*	0.0*	17.0*	67.8	14.3
Medicare	•	32,780	3.1								
Only 65+,		,									
Medicare and private and other public as 3,555 as 15.6	only	7,535	12.3								
Medicare	Medicare										
Medicare and other public 3,555 15.6 15.6		22,811	20.9	562	1,196	5,713	2.6	37.6	57.5	0.0*	2.3*
and other public 3,555 15.6											
public 65+, Missing 3,555 15.6 -											
Poverty status Powerty status Powe		3 555	15.6								
Poverty status	65+,	0,000	10.0								
Negative or Poor 38,298 7.3 206 794 2,216 1.6 21.5* 28.4 34.4 14.2 Near-poor Low 12,946 9.6	Missing										
or Poor 38,298 7.3 206 794 2,216 1.6 21.5* 28.4 34.4 14.2 Near-poor 12,946 9.6		<u>s</u> e									
Near-poor Low 12,946 9.6		38.298	7.3	206	794	2.216	1.6	21.5*	28.4	34.4	14.2
Low income 40,460 9.0 450 1,015 3,683 4.6 47.0 31.9 8.2 8.4 Middle income 88,262 7.8 555 1,255 8,629 6.7 62.8 20.6 2.1* 7.8 High income 88,939 8.3 560 1,238 9,141 6.5 70.5 9.2 0.3* 13.5* Metropolitan statistical area (MSA) MSA 213,752 8.0 459 1,104 18,814 6.3 58.0 18.5 6.0 11.2 Non-MSA 52,419 8.9 622 1,236 5,736 4.1 59.1 23.0 4.5 9.2* Missing 2,734 8.6		,									
Middle income income income High income 88,262 7.8 555 1,255 8,629 6.7 62.8 20.6 2.1* 7.8 High income 88,939 8.3 560 1,238 9,141 6.5 70.5 9.2 0.3* 13.5* Metropolitan statistical area (MSA) MSA 213,752 8.0 459 1,104 18,814 6.3 58.0 18.5 6.0 11.2 Non-MSA 52,419 8.9 622 1,236 5,736 4.1 59.1 23.0 4.5 9.2* Missing 2,734 8.6	Low	•									
income 88,262 7.8 555 1,255 8,629 6.7 62.8 20.6 2.1* 7.8 High income 88,939 8.3 560 1,238 9,141 6.5 70.5 9.2 0.3* 13.5* Metropolitan statistical area (MSA) MSA 213,752 8.0 459 1,104 18,814 6.3 58.0 18.5 6.0 11.2 Non-MSA 52,419 8.9 622 1,236 5,736 4.1 59.1 23.0 4.5 9.2* Missing 2,734 8.6		40,460	9.0	450	1,015	3,683	4.6	47.0	31.9	8.2	8.4
income 88,939 8.3 560 1,238 9,141 6.5 70.5 9.2 0.3* 13.5* Metropolitan statistical area (MSA) MSA 213,752 8.0 459 1,104 18,814 6.3 58.0 18.5 6.0 11.2 Non-MSA 52,419 8.9 622 1,236 5,736 4.1 59.1 23.0 4.5 9.2* Missing 2,734 8.6 <td< td=""><td>income</td><td>88,262</td><td>7.8</td><td>555</td><td>1,255</td><td>8,629</td><td>6.7</td><td>62.8</td><td>20.6</td><td>2.1*</td><td>7.8</td></td<>	income	88,262	7.8	555	1,255	8,629	6.7	62.8	20.6	2.1*	7.8
MSA 213,752 8.0 459 1,104 18,814 6.3 58.0 18.5 6.0 11.2 Non-MSA 52,419 8.9 622 1,236 5,736 4.1 59.1 23.0 4.5 9.2* Missing 2,734 8.6		88,939	8.3	560	1,238	9,141	6.5	70.5	9.2	0.3*	13.5*
MSA 213,752 8.0 459 1,104 18,814 6.3 58.0 18.5 6.0 11.2 Non-MSA 52,419 8.9 622 1,236 5,736 4.1 59.1 23.0 4.5 9.2* Missing 2,734 8.6	Matropoliton (statiation! area	(MCA)								
Non-MSA 52,419 8.9 622 1,236 5,736 4.1 59.1 23.0 4.5 9.2* Missing 2,734 8.6				450	1 104	10 014	6.2	E0 0	10 E	6.0	11.0
Missing 2,734 8.6											
Northeast 51,965 9.9 437 1,136 5,847 2.6 57.6 26.4 7.2 6.1 Midwest 62,673 9.8 537 1,179 7,218 5.7 58.4 23.2 3.1* 9.6											
Northeast 51,965 9.9 437 1,136 5,847 2.6 57.6 26.4 7.2 6.1 Midwest 62,673 9.8 537 1,179 7,218 5.7 58.4 23.2 3.1* 9.6	Census Regio	on									
Midwest 62,673 9.8 537 1,179 7,218 5.7 58.4 23.2 3.1* 9.6			g a	437	1 136	5 847	26	57.6	26.4	72	6 1
SOURT 93,907 7.3 551 1.191 8.165 5.8 57.8 14.4 4.9 17.1	South	93,901	7.3	551	1,173	8,165	5.8	57.8	14.4	4.9	17.1
West 60,366 6.3 368 968 3,667 10.7* 58.2 13.5 10.1* 7.5											

Standard Errors for Hospital Outpatient Services^a-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 1996 Visits to Physicians Only- Facility Expenses Only

Visits to Phy	sicians Only-	Facility I								
Denulation	Deputation	Percent	Per pers		Expenses	of payr		of total exp	enses by s	ource
Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	with expense	Median	Mean	(in millions)	pocket	Private insurance ^b	Medicare	Medicaid	Other ^c
Total	†	0.3	36	58	1,521	0.8	2.1	1.9	1.0	1.8
Age in years										
Under 65	†	0.3	43	69	1,243	1.0	2.5	1.0*	1.4	2.3
Under 6	†	0.7	108*	99	182	1.6	5.7	0.0*	3.4	4.1*
6-17	†	0.3	66*	218*	344*	2.8*	8.2	1.4*	4.8*	2.3*
18-44	†	0.3	60	71	566	1.2	2.5	0.8*	1.4	1.5
45-64	†	0.5	64	136	983	1.7	4.3	1.8*	2.2*	4.3
65 and										
over	†	0.9	53	97	766	0.7	2.5	2.6	0.5*	1.5
Sex										
Male	†	0.3	53	89	1,030	8.0	3.2	2.4	1.7*	3.1
Female	†	0.4	43	69	1,018	1.2	2.8	2.7	0.9	1.5
Race/ethnicity White and	<u>L</u>									
Other	†	0.3	37	67	1,471	0.8	2.4	2.1	1.0	2.0
Black	†	0.7	46	101	321	1.0*	5.5	6.7	2.9	3.0
Hispanic	†	0.5	49	113	223	3.3*	7.6	4.7*	5.7	3.4*
·	·									
Health insurar	nce status ^d									
private	4,618	0.3	57	82	1,164	1.1	2.0	0.8*	0.3*	1.8
<65, Public only		0.7	45	91	286	0.4*	0.0*	6.2*	6.9	4.2
<65, Uninsured	1,394	0.4								
65+, Medicare	1,394	0.4							-	
only 65+, Medicare	480	1.5								
and private 65+, Medicare and other	906	1.2	64	121	716	0.8	2.8	3.1	0.0*	0.8*
public 65+,	271	2.2								
Missing										
Poverty status Negative	<u>s</u> e									
or Poor	†	0.5	39	107	355	0.4	6.8*	6.1	6.7	4.2
Near-poor	†	1.3								
Low	ı	1.0								
income	t	0.6	89	89	423	1.1	4.4	3.8	2.1	2.4
Middle	'	• • •								
income High	†	0.4	68	105	890	1.0	3.6	3.8	0.7*	1.7
income	†	0.4	62	112	1,022	1.6	3.9	1.6	0.2*	4.1*
Motropolitan	statistical area	(MSA)								
MSA	statistical area		00	07	4.004	4.0	0.4	0.0	4.0	2.1
Non-MSA	†	0.3	32	67	1,361	1.0	2.4	2.3	1.3	
Missing	† †	0.7 2.2	69 	115 	670 	0.6	4.2 	3.5 	1.2 	2.9*
Census Regio	n									
Northeast	 †	0.6	60	95	602	0.6	4.2	3.7	1.6	1.5
Midwest	†	0.6	79	118	865	1.1	4.0	4.0	0.9*	2.4
South	<u>'</u>	0.4	66	128	1,011	0.9	4.2	3.0	1.4	4.3
West	†	0.5	54	77	427	4.2*	4.1	3.0	5.0*	1.8
						-				

- a Expenses for visits to medical providers seen in hospital outpatient departments are included.
- b Private insurance includes CHAMPUS and CHAMPVA (Armed-Forces-related coverage).
- c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except CHAMPVA); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS).
- d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with CHAMPUS or CHAMPVA (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.
- e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.
- † Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.
- -- Less than 100 sample cases.
- * Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.
- a Expenses for visits to medical providers seen in hospital outpatient departments are included.

Hospital Outpatient Services^a-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 1996
Visits to Physicians Only- SBD Expenses Only

Violes to 1 my	ololario Olliy	Percent	Per pers	on with	Expenses	of payr		of total exp	penses by s	ource
Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	with expense	Median	Mean	(in millions)	Out of pocket	Private insurance ^b	Medicare	Medicaid	Other ^c
Total	268,905	5.1	340	680	9,373	5.6	66.4	19.0	4.6	4.4
Age in years										
Under 65	234,856	4.0	350	731	6,820	6.2	80.6	2.0	5.7	5.5
Under 6	23,861	3.7								
6-17	47,634	1.7								
18-44	109,149	3.7	364	761	3,047	5.2	8.08	1.6*	4.7	7.8*
45-64	54,212	6.7	360	761	2,776	7.4	8.08	2.9*	4.8*	4.2*
65 and over	34,050	13.1	298	574	2,552	4.0*	28.5	64.5	1.8	1.2*
	01,000	10.1	200	0, 1	2,002	1.0	20.0	01.0	1.0	
<u>Sex</u>										
Male	131,527	4.6	341	715	4,321	6.3	69.2	18.0	3.7*	2.7*
Female	137,379	5.6	340	653	5,052	5.0	64.0	19.9	5.4	5.7*
Race/ethnicity White and	L									
Other	205,258	5.7	364	712	8,344	5.6	66.7	19.7	3.9	4.1
Black	33,668	3.8	127	376	484	8.4*	52.8	19.2	9.8	9.8*
Hispanic	29,979	2.6	258*	699	544	2.6*	75.2	8.5*	10.9*	2.8*
Health insura	nce status ^d									
<65, Any private	174,231	4.3	446	810	6,129	5.9	89.7	1.0*	1.2*	2.2*
<65, Public only	27,845	5.2	140	312	448	4.0*	0.0*	16.7*	69.4	9.9*
<65, Uninsured	32,780	1.0								
65+, Medicare	02,100	1.0								
only 65+,	7,535	8.1							-	
Medicare and private 65+, Medicare and other	22,811	15.6	303	545	1,942	1.9*	37.5	60.1	0.5*	0.0*
public	3,555	7.8								
65+, Missing										
Missing										
Poverty status Negative	<u>s</u> "									
or Poor	38,298	3.6	180	501	696	4.1*	25.5*	40.1	26.5	3.8*
Near-poor Low	12,946	6.0								
income Middle	40,460	6.5	258	529	1,385	3.6*	58.9	26.7	7.4*	3.4*
income High	88,262	4.9	398	798	3,436	6.4	63.2	21.0	3.0*	6.4*
income	88,939	5.3	415	739	3,462	6.0	83.6	7.1	0.4*	2.8*
Metropolitan s	statistical area	(MSA)								
MSA	213,752	4.9	341	700	7,315	5.1	67.4	18.2	4.4	4.9
Non-MSA	52,419	6.0	299	609	1,915	7.8	62.4	22.5	4.9	2.5*
Missing	2,734	6.9								
Census Regio	<u>on</u>									
Northeast	51,965	6.8	341	734	2,578	4.0*	70.3	18.9	4.0*	2.7*
Midwest	62,673	6.2	341	654	2,560	7.7	62.9	20.3	4.0*	5.1*
South	93,901	4.7	325	665	2,948	5.5	66.2	17.1	4.9*	6.2*
West	60,366	3.2	345	669	1,287	4.5	66.2	20.8	6.5	1.9*

Standard Errors for Hospital Outpatient Services^a-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 1996 Visits to Physicians Only- SBD Expenses Only

		Percent	Per pers		Total Expenses		it distribution nent	of total exp	penses by s	ource
Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	with expense	Median	Mean	(in millions)		Private insurance ^b	Medicare	Medicaid	Other ^c
Total	†	0.2	19	34	630	0.7	2.7	2.3	0.9	1.1
Ago in years										
Age in years Under 65	t	0.2	30	43	549	0.8	2.2	0.6	1.2	1.6
Under 6	†	0.6								
6-17	†	0.2								
18-44	; †	0.2	41	62	308	1.4	3.5	0.8*	1.3	3.1*
45-64	· †	0.4	52	77	352	1.1	3.1	1.2*	2.0*	1.7*
65 and	•									
over	†	8.0	27	59	316	1.7*	3.3	3.3	0.5	0.4*
Sex										
Male	†	0.2	32	57	427	1.3	3.5	3.7	1.1*	1.0*
Female	†	0.3	25	39	396	0.9	3.5	2.8	1.3	2.0*
Race/ethnicity White and	L									
Other	†	0.2	23	38	583	0.8	2.8	2.5	1.0	1.2
Black	†	0.6	29	63	90	3.6*	8.0	5.5	2.5	6.9*
Hispanic	†	0.3	80*	127	115	0.9*	7.3	5.4*	3.9*	1.6*
Health insura	nce status ^d									
<65, Any	- Otatao									
private <65, Public	4,618	0.2	43	48	523	0.9	1.4	0.4*	0.7*	0.9*
only <65,	1,401	0.7	38	52	85	2.7*	0.0*	6.4*	7.8	4.2*
Uninsured 65+,	1,394	0.2								
Medicare only 65+,	480	1.4								
Medicare and private 65+, Medicare	906	1.1	33	62	262	0.7*	3.9	4.0	0.2*	0.0*
and other										
public 65+,	271	1.7								
Missing										
Poverty status	<u>s</u> e									
Negative or Poor	t	0.4	35	94	150	1.4*	9.9*	10.3	7.4	1.5*
Near-poor	† †	1.1	35 	94		1.4	9.9"	10.3	7.4 	1.0
Low	ı	1.1								
income Middle	†	0.5	47	51	179	1.3*	6.1	5.0	2.3*	1.6*
income	†	0.3	42	72	443	1.5	5.0	4.4	1.4*	2.6*
High income	†	0.3	47	50	322	1.2	2.2	1.5	0.2*	1.3*
Metropolitan s	statistical area	(MSA)								
MSA	†	0.2	22	41	579	0.8	3.2	2.7	1.1	1.4
Non-MSA	· †	0.6	45	49	232	2.2	5.0	3.9	1.0	1.1*
Missing	†	2.1								
Census Regio	o <u>n</u>									
Northeast	†	0.5	60	70	296	1.6*	4.8	3.7	2.0*	1.1*
Midwest	†	0.4	31	46	284	1.8	4.5	3.7	1.7*	2.0*
South	†	0.3	29	74	440	1.0	5.8	5.0	1.5*	3.0*
West	†	0.3	42	72	190	1.3	6.1	6.0	1.9	0.8*

- a Expenses for visits to medical providers seen in hospital outpatient departments are included.
- b Private insurance includes CHAMPUS and CHAMPVA (Armed-Forces-related coverage).
- c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except CHAMPVA); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS).
- d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with CHAMPUS or CHAMPVA (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.
- e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.
- † Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.
- -- Less than 100 sample cases.
- * Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

Hospital Outpatient Services^a-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 1996
Visits to Non-Physicians Only- Facility And SBD Expenses

Per person w						Percent distribution of total expenses by source						
D. J. P.	Percent	an expense			of payment							
Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	with expense	Median	Mean	(in millions)		Private insurance ^b	Medicare	Medicaid	Otherc		
	(/	promot						
Total	268,905	8.2	275	869	19,210	6.8	61.2	19.7	3.5	8.8		
Age in years												
Under 65	234,856	6.6	280	865	13,490	8.6	76.1	2.6	4.6	8.1		
Under 6	23,861	2.9										
6-17	47,634	3.1	212	455	671	11.5	84.2	0.1*	3.5*	0.7*		
18-44	109,149	5.5	288	794	4,760	7.3	78.0	3.5*	6.1	5.1		
45-64	54,212	13.7	304	1,054	7,824	9.3	74.7	2.3	3.1*	10.6		
65 and over	34,050	19.1	271	879	5,720	2.5	26.2	60.1	0.8*	10.4*		
<u>Sex</u>												
Male	131,527	6.0	315	1,137	8,973	4.7	65.8	17.9	2.3*	9.3		
Female	137,327	10.3	259	721	10,237	8.6	57.2	21.2	4.6	9.3 8.4*		
		10.5	259	721	10,237	0.0	51.2	21.2	4.0	0.4		
Race/ethnicity White and	<u>L</u>											
Other	205,258	9.6	285	864	16,973	7.2	61.5	19.7	2.6	8.9		
Black	33,668	4.1	210*	783	1,090	3.4*	49.5	29.5	6.9*	10.7*		
Hispanic	29,979	3.5	236	1,087*	1,147*	3.7*	68.4	10.0*	12.7*	5.2*		
Health insura	nce status ^d											
<65, Any												
private <65, Public	174,231	7.5	309	940	12,336	8.7	83.2	1.0	0.5*	6.6		
only <65,	27,845	6.4	128	512	913	2.9*	0.0*	24.6	61.0	11.5*		
Uninsured 65+, Medicare	32,780	2.1						-	-			
only 65+,	7,535	15.1										
Medicare and private 65+, Medicare	22,811	21.6	285	932	4,587	2.7	32.7	63.2	0.2*	1.2*		
and other												
public 65+,	3,555	12.6										
Missing												
Poverty status Negative	<u>s</u> e											
or Poor	38,298	6.4	174	857	2,114	3.4*	18.2	27.2*	22.6	28.6*		
Near-poor	12,946	8.6										
Low income	40,460	6.9	273	897	2,487	3.5	49.5	32.4	2.6*	12.0*		
Middle income	88,262	8.3	303	892	6,516	6.5	69.4	18.2	0.8*	5.2*		
High income	88,939	9.5	295	887	7,479	8.9	73.3	11.8	0.7*	5.3		
Metropolitan s	statistical area	(MSA)										
MSA	213,752	7.6	268	868	14,111	6.6	66.0	19.0	3.1	5.3		
Non-MSA	52,419	10.8	285	878	4,991	6.9	48.4	21.3	3. i 4.7*	5.5 18.7*		
Missing	2,734	5.9*			4,991							
Census Regio	<u>on</u>											
Northeast	 51,965	10.4	202	663	3,576	6.1	54.3	28.8	5.8*	5.1*		
Midwest	62,673	11.7	267	928	6,810	5.2	59.9	19.0	2.3*	13.5*		
South	93,901	6.5	315	855	5,185	7.4	64.6	18.4	3.1*	6.5		
West	60,366	5.5	333	1,102	3,639	9.5*	65.7	13.9*	3.9*	7.0		

Standard Errors for Hospital Outpatient Services^a-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 1996 Visits to Non-Physicians Only- Facility And SBD Expenses

Visits to Non-Physicians Only- Facility And SBD Expenses Per person with Total Percent distribution of total expenses by source											
		Percent	an expe			of payment					
Population	Population	with	an expe	1130	(in		Private				
Characteristic	(in thousands)	expense	Median	Mean	millions)	pocket	insurance ^b	Medicare	Medicaid	Otherc	
-	,				,						
Total	†	0.3	17	65	1,601	0.8	3.2	2.5	0.7	2.3	
Age in years											
Under 65	†	0.3	21	79	1,393	1.2	2.6	0.6	1.0	1.5	
Under 6	†	0.4									
6-17	†	0.4	49	76	137	2.4	2.7	0.1*	1.3*	0.5*	
18-44	†	0.3	32	90	605	1.4	3.4	1.3*	1.6	1.3	
45-64	†	0.6	26	143	1,156	1.9	3.9	0.6	1.3*	2.6	
65 and											
over	†	0.9	31	112	810	0.5	2.6	5.0	0.3*	6.8*	
_											
<u>Sex</u>											
Male	†	0.3	42	148	1,249	0.9	4.8	3.7	0.8*	2.3	
Female	†	0.4	18	53	874	1.3	3.6	3.1	1.0	3.9*	
Race/ethnicity	<u>(</u>										
White and Other	_	0.3	18	70	1,526	0.9	3.4	2.7	0.6	2.6	
Black	† +	0.5	105*	149	275	1.2*	9.2	8.5	2.6*	4.3*	
Hispanic	† †	0.5	54	379*	426*	1.4*	9.2 12.4	6.5 4.9*	2.6 7.5*	4.3 2.8*	
riispariic	ı	0.4	34	3/9	420	1.4	12.4	4.9	7.5	2.0	
Health insurar	nce status ^d										
<65, Any	icc status										
private	4,618	0.3	26	95	1,397	1.3	2.2	0.3	0.2*	1.5	
<65, Public					,						
only	1,401	0.7	24	81	156	1.5*	0.0*	5.4	7.4	4.0*	
< 65,											
Uninsured	1,394	0.3									
65+,											
Medicare only	400	4.0									
65+,	480	1.9									
Medicare											
and private	906	1.2	36	116	670	0.5	2.1	2.4	0.1*	0.8*	
65+,											
Medicare											
and other											
public	271	1.8									
65+, Missing											
iviissirig											
Poverty status	e e										
Negative	2										
or Poor	†	0.6	32	195	517	1.2*	5.4	8.7*	6.7	15.0*	
Near-poor	†	1.2									
Low											
income	†	0.6	50	185	579	0.9	9.7	8.7	1.2*	5.6*	
Middle											
income	†	0.4	21	138	1,071	1.2	5.2	4.0	0.4*	1.8*	
High income	_	0.4	33	90	855	1.7	2.9	2.6	0.4*	1.2	
IIICOIIIC	†	0.4	33	90	000	1.7	2.9	2.0	0.4	1.2	
Metropolitan s	statistical area	(MSA)									
MSA	†	0.3	20	75	1,351	1.0	3.2	2.8	0.8	0.9	
Non-MSA	†	0.9	34	135	871	1.4	7.4	5.3	1.7*	7.6*	
Missing	†	1.9*						J.J 		7.0	
Missing	ı	1.0						==	==		
Census Regio	n										
Northeast	 †	0.6	28	88	458	1.5	5.0	5.2	2.4*	2.2*	
Midwest	†	0.8	22	152	1,154	1.0	7.3	4.8	1.0*	6.1*	
South	†	0.4	40	95	793	1.2	4.0	4.3	1.1*	1.4	
West	+	0.4	69	152	626	3.1*	5.5	4.3*	1.5*	2.0	
		V. 1				· · ·	<u> </u>				

- a Expenses for visits to medical providers seen in hospital outpatient departments are included.
- b Private insurance includes CHAMPUS and CHAMPVA (Armed-Forces-related coverage).
- c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except CHAMPVA); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS).
- d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with CHAMPUS or CHAMPVA (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.
- e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.
- † Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.
- -- Less than 100 sample cases.
- * Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

Hospital Outpatient Services^a-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 1996 Visits to Non-Physicians Only- Facility Expenses Only

Visits to Nor	n-Physicians (Only- Fac									
		Percent	Per person with an expense		Expenses	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment					
Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	with expense	Median	Mean	(in millions)	Out of	Private insurance ^b	Medicare	Medicaid	Other ^c	
Characteriotic	(iii tiiododiido)	СХРСПОС	Wicalan	Wican	11111110110)	pocket	modrance	Wicaldard	Micaldala	Other	
Total	268,905	8.1	192	688	14,969	6.6	60.2	20.6	3.5	9.1*	
Age in years											
Under 65	234,856	6.5	195	670	10,258	8.6	75.8	2.7	4.8	8.2	
Under 6	23,861	2.9									
6-17	47,634	3.1	144	321	471	12.4*	82.9	0.0*	3.8*	0.9*	
18-44	109,149	5.4	232	621	3,630	7.4	77.3	3.5*	6.8	5.0*	
45-64	54,212	13.5	204	822	5,996	9.0	74.8	2.5	3.0*	10.7*	
65 and											
over	34,050	18.9	188	730	4,711	2.5	26.1	59.5	0.8*	11.1*	
<u>Sex</u>											
Male	131,527	5.9	227	928	7,232	4.3	66.5	17.3	2.3*	9.6	
Female	137,379	10.2	173	554	7,737	8.8	54.3	23.6	4.7	8.6*	
Race/ethnicity White and	Ĺ										
Other	205,258	9.4	195	690	13,352	7.0	60.9	20.4	2.5	9.2*	
Black	33,668	4.0	141*	624	838	3.2*	42.8	33.8	7.8*	12.5*	
Hispanic	29,979	3.5	173	738	778*	3.8*	67.0	9.2*	17.1*	2.9*	
riiopariio	20,010	0.0	173	730	170	0.0	07.0	5.2	17.1	2.0	
Health insurar	nce status ^d										
private	174,231	7.4	213	722	9,334	8.7	83.3	1.0*	0.5*	6.4*	
<65, Public											
only <65,	27,845	6.4	109	412	731	3.4*	0.0*	24.4	60.5	11.8*	
Uninsured 65+, Medicare	32,780	1.8									
only 65+, Medicare	7,535	15.1									
and private 65+, Medicare and other	22,811	21.3	189	771	3,754	2.7	32.7	63.6	0.2*	0.8*	
public	3,555	12.6									
65+,											
Missing											
Poverty status Negative	<u>s</u> e										
or Poor	38,298	6.3	133	718	1,736	2.6*	18.1*	26.5*	21.3*	31.5*	
Near-poor Low	12,946	8.4									
income Middle	40,460	6.7	188	710	1,932	3.5	45.0	35.9	2.8*	12.8*	
income	88,262	8.2	207	709	5,131	6.1	70.0	17.4	0.9*	5.7*	
High income	88,939	9.3	193	680	5,643	9.0	73.1	13.1	0.7*	4.0*	
Metropolitan s	statistical area	(MSA)									
MSA	213,752	7.5	192	681	10,898	6.2	65.6	19.7	3.4	5.1	
Non-MSA	52,419	7.5 10.7	189	711	3,978	7.0	46.2	22.8	3. 4 3.9*	5.1 20.1*	
Missing	52,419 2,734	10.7 5.9*	189 	/11 	3,978	7.U 	46.2 		3.9*	∠U.1" 	
Census Regio	on										
Northeast		10.2	454	E07	2 042	E 7	E0 0	20.5	c c*	C 1*	
Midwest	51,965	10.3	154	527 700	2,813	5.7	52.2	29.5	6.6*	6.1*	
	62,673	11.5	192	790	5,705	4.6	60.2	18.7	2.3*	14.3*	
South	93,901	6.3	237	635	3,769	7.6	62.2	20.7	3.7*	5.7	
West	60,366	5.4	219	822	2,681	10.7*	65.6	15.0	2.8	5.9*	

Standard Errors for Hospital Outpatient Services^a-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 1996 Visits to Non-Physicians Only-Facility Expenses Only

Visits to Nor	n-Physicians (Only- Fac									
		Percent	Per person with an expense		Expenses	Percent distribution of total expenses by source of payment					
Population Characteristic	Population (in thousands)	with expense	Median	Mean	(in millions)	Out of	Private insurance ^b	Medicare	Medicaid	Other ^c	
<u> </u>	(iii tiiododiido)	σχροποσ	Modium	Wicari	11111110110)	poonot	modranoc	Wicaloure	Micaloula	Othor	
Total	t	0.3	12	58	1,384	1.0	3.8	2.7	0.8	2.7*	
Age in years											
Under 65	†	0.3	14	70	1,205	1.4	3.3	0.7	1.2	1.9	
Under 6	†	0.4									
6-17	†	0.4	26	55	99	3.8*	4.1	0.0*	1.6*	0.6*	
18-44	†	0.3	29	62	414	1.6	3.6	1.3*	1.8	1.5*	
45-64	†	0.6	23	135	1,051	2.2	5.0	0.7	1.4*	3.3*	
65 and	'				1,00						
over	†	0.9	21	99	701	0.5	2.9	5.5	0.3*	7.5*	
<u>Sex</u>											
Male	†	0.3	20	134	1,102	8.0	5.4	3.7	0.9*	2.7	
Female	†	0.4	13	46	730	1.6	4.1	3.6	1.2	4.7*	
Race/ethnicity White and	<u>L</u>										
Other	†	0.3	12	64	1,355	1.1	4.1	2.9	0.6	3.1*	
Black	†	0.5	53*	112	208	1.4*	9.4	9.7	2.9*	5.1*	
Hispanic											
Hispanic	†	0.4	44	208	239*	1.4*	11.7	4.4*	9.5*	1.6*	
Health insura	nce status ^d										
<65, Any	4.640	0.0	40	0.4	4 202	4.5	2.0	0.2*	0.2*	4.0*	
private <65, Public		0.3	18	84	1,202	1.5	2.9	0.3*	0.3*	1.9*	
only <65,	1,401	0.7	23	67	130	1.9*	0.0*	5.8	7.9	4.8*	
Uninsured 65+, Medicare	1,394	0.3									
only 65+, Medicare	480	1.9									
and private 65+, Medicare and other	906	1.2	27	101	563	0.6	2.4	2.6	0.1*	0.7*	
public	271	1.8									
65+,											
Missing											
Poverty status Negative	<u>S</u> ~										
or Poor	†	0.6	31	182	466	1.0*	5.9*	9.7*	7.0*	16.1*	
Near-poor	†	1.1									
Low											
income	†	0.6	32	133	421	1.0	8.3	8.6	1.4*	6.7*	
Middle											
income High	†	0.4	21	132	1,004	1.4	6.0	4.3	0.5*	2.3*	
income	†	0.4	24	73	684	2.0	3.7	3.0	0.5*	1.2*	
Metropolitan s	statistical area	(MSA)									
MSA	†	0.3	12	67	1,179	1.1	3.7	3.1	0.9	1.0	
Non-MSA	†	0.9	27	118	729	1.6	9.0	6.1	1.3*	8.9*	
Missing	†	1.9*					9.0	0. I 		6.9° 	
Census Regio	<u>n</u>										
Northeast	_ +	0.6	17	68	363	1.7	5.6	5.2	2.9*	2.8*	
Midwest	†	0.8	19	148	1,103	1.1	8.2	5.3	1.0*	6.8*	
South	†	0.4	32	76	616	1.5	5.9	5.0	1.3*	1.5	
West	+	0.4	38	104	431	3.6*	5.5	4.3	0.6	2.2*	
		V. 1				0.0	5.5	5	0.0		

- a Expenses for visits to medical providers seen in hospital outpatient departments are included.
- b Private insurance includes CHAMPUS and CHAMPVA (Armed-Forces-related coverage).
- c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except CHAMPVA); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS).
- d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with CHAMPUS or CHAMPVA (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.
- e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.
- † Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.
- -- Less than 100 sample cases.
- * Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.

Hospital Outpatient Services^a-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 1996 Visits to Non-Physicians Only- SBD Expenses Only

VISITS TO NOT	-Physicians (Only- SBL				Porcon	t distribution	of total ove	onege by e	ourco			
	Percent			Per person with Total an expense Expens			otal Percent distribution of total expenses by source xpenses of payment						
Population	Population	with	αιτολρο	1100	(in		Private						
Characteristic	(in thousands)	expense	Median	Mean	millions)	pocket	insurance ^b	Medicare	Medicaid	Otherc			
		-											
Total	268,905	4.8	103	332	4,241	7.3	64.9	16.5	3.4*	7.8			
Age in years													
Under 65	234,856	3.8	111	365	3,232	8.8	76.8	2.2*	4.2*	8.0*			
Under 6	23,861	1.3											
6-17	47,634	1.8											
18-44	109,149	3.0	121	345	1,130	6.7	80.0	3.5*	4.1*	5.7*			
45-64	54,212	8.1	102	415	1,828	10.4	74.4	1.6	3.3*	10.3*			
65 and over	34,050	11.5	77	257	1,009	2.7	26.8	62.5	0.7*	7.3*			
OVCI	34,030	11.5	11	237	1,009	2.1	20.0	02.5	0.7	7.3			
<u>Sex</u>													
Male	131,527	3.1	130	429	1,742	6.4	62.8	20.4	2.2*	8.1*			
Female	137,379	6.3	90	287	2,499	8.0	66.3	13.8	4.2*	7.7			
	101,010	0.0		_0.	2,.00	0.0	00.0			• • • •			
Race/ethnicity	1												
White and	-												
Other	205,258	5.6	100	316	3,620	8.0	63.8	17.1	3.3*	7.8*			
Black	33,668	2.2											
Hispanic	29,979	1.9											
	, , d												
Health insura	nce status"												
<65, Any private	174 001	4.5	116	387	3,002	8.6	82.7	0.8	0.7*	7.2*			
<65, Public	174,231	4.5	110	301	3,002	0.0	02.7	0.0	0.7	1.2			
only	27,845	2.7											
<65́,													
Uninsured	32,780	1.0											
65+,													
Medicare	7.505	0.0											
only 65+,	7,535	8.0											
Medicare													
and private	22,811	13.2	78	277	833	2.8	32.4	61.6	0.3*	3.0*			
65+,													
Medicare													
and other													
public 65+,	3,555	9.0											
Missing													
moomig													
Poverty status	s ^e												
Negative	_												
or Poor	38,298	3.5	104	283	379	7.2*	19.0*	30.3	28.3*	15.2*			
Near-poor	12,946	5.3											
Low	40.400			0.44				00.4#	0.0+				
income Middle	40,460	4.0	97	341*	555*	3.3*	65.0	20.1*	2.2*	9.4*			
income	88,262	4.8	107	327	1,385	7.8	67.4	21.0	0.5*	3.3*			
High	00,202			0	.,000		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		0.0	0.0			
income	88,939	5.5	108	376	1,836	8.5	73.9	7.9*	0.6*	9.1*			
	statistical area	(MSA)											
MSA	213,752	4.2	101	358	3,213	7.6	67.7	16.8	2.0	5.9			
Non-MSA	52,419	7.0	118	274	1,013	6.6	57.0	15.4	7.7*	13.2*			
Missing	2,734	3.8*											
Census Regio													
Northeast	51,965	5.6	92	264	763	7.6	62.0	26.2	2.8*	1.4*			
Midwest	62,673	7.1	95	247	1,105	8.7	58.4	20.7	2.5*	9.7*			
South	93,901	4.0	122	381	1,415	7.0	70.8	12.1*	1.7*	8.4*			
West	60,366	2.8	155	562	958	6.2*	66.0	10.6*	7.2*	10.1*			

Standard Errors for Hospital Outpatient Services^a-Median and Mean Expenses per Person With Expense and Distribution of Expenses by Source of Payment: United States, 1996 Visits to Non-Physicians Only- SBD Expenses Only

Perpulation	VISITS TO NOT	-Physicians (Only- SBI				Doroon	t diatribution	of total over	onooo by o	011500	
Population Pop		Doroont					Percent distribution of total expenses by source					
Property Property	Population	Population		an expe	1150							
Property Property				Median	Mean	millions)	nocket	insurance ^b	Medicare	Medicaid	Otherc	
Name		(0.0000	modian	Widaii		роског	mourance	Modicarc	Modiodia	0 11101	
Male Near	Total	†	0.2	7	28	401	0.9	3.3	2.5	1.1*	2.1	
Under 65		·										
Marcher	Age in years											
Monter 6		†	0.2	10	38	368	1.1	3.0	0.7*	1.5*	2.5*	
G-17	Under 6		0.3									
18-44	6-17		0.3									
So	18-44		0.2	14	69	245	1.6	4.9	1.9*	1.3*	2.7*	
Sex	45-64	†	0.5	11	56	272	1.8	4.7	0.5	2.3*	4.0*	
Male												
Male	over	†	8.0	10	32	150	0.6	3.4	4.0	0.3*	4.2*	
Male	_											
Female												
Name												
White and Other	Female	†	0.3	9	25	249	1.0	3.7	2.2	1.7*	2.2	
White and Other	B / . (1											
Colter		<u>-</u>										
Black		+	0.2	Ω	27	3/12	1.0	3 /	27	1 3*	2 //*	
Hispanic						342	1.0	5.4		1.5	2.4	
Health insurance status												
Sefs. Any	Поратно	'	0.5									
Sefs. Any	Health insurar	nce status ^d										
Private 4,618 0.2 12 43 370 1.2 2.8 0.2 0.3 2.6												
only <65, Uninsured 65+, Medicare only 480 1.4		4,618	0.2	12	43	370	1.2	2.8	0.2	0.3*	2.6*	
Uninsured 1,394 0.2		1,401	0.3									
Medicare												
Medicare		1,394	0.2									
Only 65+, 65+, Medicare and private 906 1.0 13 39 143 0.7 3.9 4.0 0.2* 2.7* 65+, Medicare and other public 271 1.6 -												
Medicare		480	1 4									
Medicare and private and private and private and private and private and private and other public 271 1.6		100										
Medicare												
Medicare and other public 271 1.6 <t< td=""><td></td><td>906</td><td>1.0</td><td>13</td><td>39</td><td>143</td><td>0.7</td><td>3.9</td><td>4.0</td><td>0.2*</td><td>2.7*</td></t<>		906	1.0	13	39	143	0.7	3.9	4.0	0.2*	2.7*	
and other public 271 1.6												
public 65+, Missing 271 1.6 </td <td></td>												
Poverty statuse		271	1.6									
Poverty statuse		271	1.0									
Negative												
Negative	J											
or Poor † 0.4 27 46 74 2.8* 6.4* 6.7 9.6* 9.0* Near-poor Low † 0.9 <td< td=""><td></td><td><u>e</u></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></td<>		<u>e</u>										
Near-poor Low income † 0.9 <td></td>												
Low income				27	46	74	2.8*	6.4*	6.7	9.6*	9.0*	
income † 0.5 27 120* 208* 1.1* 13.3 8.9* 1.5* 6.1* Middle income † 0.3 14 49 222 1.3 5.2 5.3 0.2* 1.1* High income † 0.3 10 44 251 1.6 4.4 2.5* 0.3* 4.0* Metropolitan statistical area (MSA) MSA † 0.2 7 38 367 1.1 3.8 3.1 0.5 1.7 Non-MSA † 0.7 17 35 169 1.3 5.5 3.2 4.4* 6.5* Missing † 1.5*		†	0.9									
Middle income income † 0.3 14 49 222 1.3 5.2 5.3 0.2* 1.1* High income † 0.3 10 44 251 1.6 4.4 2.5* 0.3* 4.0* Metropolitan statistical area (MSA) MSA † 0.2 7 38 367 1.1 3.8 3.1 0.5 1.7 Non-MSA † 0.7 17 35 169 1.3 5.5 3.2 4.4* 6.5* Missing † 1.5* - <			0.5	07	400*	000*	4.4*	40.0	0.0*	4 5+	0.4*	
income † 0.3 14 49 222 1.3 5.2 5.3 0.2* 1.1* High income † 0.3 10 44 251 1.6 4.4 2.5* 0.3* 4.0* Metropolitan statistical area (MSA) MSA † 0.2 7 38 367 1.1 3.8 3.1 0.5 1.7 Non-MSA † 0.7 17 35 169 1.3 5.5 3.2 4.4* 6.5* Missing † 1.5*		T	0.5	27	120^	208^	1.1*	13.3	8.9^	1.5	6.1*	
High income † 0.3 10 44 251 1.6 4.4 2.5* 0.3* 4.0* Metropolitan statistical area (MSA) MSA † 0.2 7 38 367 1.1 3.8 3.1 0.5 1.7 Non-MSA † 0.7 17 35 169 1.3 5.5 3.2 4.4* 6.5* Missing † 1.5* <td< td=""><td></td><td>+</td><td>0.3</td><td>14</td><td>49</td><td>222</td><td>13</td><td>5.2</td><td>5.3</td><td>0.2*</td><td>1 1*</td></td<>		+	0.3	14	49	222	13	5.2	5.3	0.2*	1 1*	
income † 0.3 10 44 251 1.6 4.4 2.5* 0.3* 4.0* Metropolitan statistical area (MSA) MSA † 0.2 7 38 367 1.1 3.8 3.1 0.5 1.7 Non-MSA † 0.7 17 35 169 1.3 5.5 3.2 4.4* 6.5* Missing † 1.5* <		'										
MSA † 0.2 7 38 367 1.1 3.8 3.1 0.5 1.7 Non-MSA † 0.7 17 35 169 1.3 5.5 3.2 4.4* 6.5* Missing † 1.5*		†	0.3	10	44	251	1.6	4.4	2.5*	0.3*	4.0*	
MSA † 0.2 7 38 367 1.1 3.8 3.1 0.5 1.7 Non-MSA † 0.7 17 35 169 1.3 5.5 3.2 4.4* 6.5* Missing † 1.5*												
Non-MSA † 0.7 17 35 169 1.3 5.5 3.2 4.4* 6.5* Missing † 1.5*		tatistical area	(MSA)									
Missing † 1.5* <		†	0.2	7	38	367	1.1	3.8	3.1	0.5	1.7	
Census Region Northeast † 0.4 9 45 134 1.9 5.1 6.0 0.9* 0.5* Midwest † 0.5 12 28 133 1.2 5.7 4.1 1.2* 3.8* South † 0.3 16 51 239 1.3 4.7 3.8* 0.6* 4.5*			0.7	17	35	169	1.3	5.5	3.2	4.4*	6.5*	
Northeast † 0.4 9 45 134 1.9 5.1 6.0 0.9* 0.5* Midwest † 0.5 12 28 133 1.2 5.7 4.1 1.2* 3.8* South † 0.3 16 51 239 1.3 4.7 3.8* 0.6* 4.5*	Missing	†	1.5*									
Northeast † 0.4 9 45 134 1.9 5.1 6.0 0.9* 0.5* Midwest † 0.5 12 28 133 1.2 5.7 4.1 1.2* 3.8* South † 0.3 16 51 239 1.3 4.7 3.8* 0.6* 4.5*	_											
Midwest † 0.5 12 28 133 1.2 5.7 4.1 1.2* 3.8* South † 0.3 16 51 239 1.3 4.7 3.8* 0.6* 4.5*		<u>n</u>										
South † 0.3 16 51 239 1.3 4.7 3.8* 0.6* 4.5*												
West † 0.2 32 133 261 2.5* 9.9 5.0* 4.8* 5.1*												
	West	<u> </u>	0.2	32	133	261	2.5*	9.9	5.0*	4.8*	5.1*	

- a Expenses for visits to medical providers seen in hospital outpatient departments are included.
- b Private insurance includes CHAMPUS and CHAMPVA (Armed-Forces-related coverage).
- c Other includes other public programs such as Department of Veterans Affairs (except CHAMPVA); other Federal sources (Indian Health Service, military treatment facilities, and other care provided by the Federal Government); other State and local sources (community and neighborhood clinics, State and local health departments, and State programs other than Medicaid); and other public (Medicaid payments reported for persons who were not enrolled in the Medicaid program at any time during the year). Other also includes Worker's Compensation; other unclassified sources (e.g., automobile, homeowner's, liability, and other miscellaneous or unknown sources); and other private insurance (any type of private insurance payments reported for persons without private health insurance coverage during the year, as defined in MEPS).
- d Uninsured refers to persons uninsured during the entire year. Public and private health insurance categories refer to individuals with public or private insurance at any time during the period; individuals with both public and private insurance and those with CHAMPUS or CHAMPVA (Armed-Forces-related coverage) are classified as having insurance.
- e Poor refers to incomes below the Federal poverty line; near poor, over the poverty line through 125 percent of the poverty line; low income, over 125 percent through 200 percent of the poverty line; middle income, over 200 percent to 400 percent of the poverty line; and high income, over 400 percent of the poverty line.
- † Standard error approximately zero because of poststratification to Census Bureau population control tables.
- -- Less than 100 sample cases.
- * Relative standard error equal to or greater than 30%.